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ATMOSPHERE DURING THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL  
YEAR AND THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL COOPERATION

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## ANNOTATION

In this collection are given tables of rocket probes of the atmosphere, conducted in the USSR during the period of the IGY and IGC, and a series of articles based on the generalization and analysis of the data obtained. The features of the temperature field of the stratosphere, the vertical stratification, the characteristics of the annual path and several cases of the anomalous heating of the Arctic stratosphere are analyzed.

In addition, in one of the articles methods are described in detail for measuring and interpreting the meteorological parameters of the atmosphere.

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<b>X</b> Note: The article by Kurilova et al (pp. 53-59) (JPRS-28384) and the article by Ryazanova (pp. 60-66) (JPRS-28382) have been translated by the U.S. Joint Publications Research Service; the article by Petrov et al (pp. 67-74) (NLL-9022.551) has been translated by the National Lending Library for Science and Technology, Boston SPA, Yorkshire, England.	

# INVESTIGATION OF THE STRATOSPHERE USING METEOROLOGICAL ROCKETS IN THE USSR DURING THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR AND THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL COOPERATION

I.A. Khvostikov

*ABSTRACT: This article is an introduction to the data contained in the other articles in the collection. The results of analyzing data which have been published previously are cited.*

During the period of the IGY (July 1957 - December 1959) in the USSR, in cooperation with International Programs, regular launches were carried out of meteorological rockets for the purpose of studying the thermal and wind regimes of the stratosphere and the pressure field. The probes were accomplished in different geographical regions: In Zapolyar'ye (Franz-Josef Land), in the middle latitudes of the European part of the USSR and also on weather ships in the Pacific Ocean (in the northern and southern hemispheres). All told during the period of the IGY and the IGC, 88 rockets were launched including 35 from Franz-Josef Land (Hess Island), 26 from the middle latitudes of the USSR and 27 from ships.

The results of analyzing the data obtained from the rocket probes during the IGY have already been published in part. In the work of A.M. Borovikov, G.I. Golyshev and G.A. Kokin [2], new data were obtained concerning the structure of the atmosphere of the southern hemisphere. In the southeastern part of the Pacific Ocean in the lower stratosphere the horizontal temperature gradient was directed from south to north; even in late Fall (at the end of April) the signs of the summer thermal regime were still retained. In the upper stratosphere (21-38 km) the direction of the meridional temperature gradient is opposite to that for the lower stratosphere. Above 38 km the temperature field is characterized by great irregularities.

In the central part of the Atlantic Ocean the thermal field in the stratosphere is characterized by an interesting feature, i.e., by the intrusion of a thermal stratosphere of the summer northern hemisphere deep into the winter southern hemisphere.

In the stratosphere over the southeastern part of the Pacific Ocean in late Fall, western winds prevail. The presence has been established of a region of weak winds up to a level of 24 - 26 km. Above this level the wind increases with altitude. Over the Central

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\* Numbers in the margin indicate pagination in the foreign text.

Atlantic an anticyclone summer type of circulation in the stratosphere encompasses not only the entire summer hemisphere, but also a considerable part ( $15-20^{\circ}$  latitude) of the winter hemisphere. This process of intrusion may be one of the mechanisms for the exchange of air between the hemispheres in the stratosphere [2].

We must also cite the work of the large number of authors who are associated with the Central Aerological Observatory [1] and the article by M.N. Izakov, G.A. Kokin, Yu.V. Kurilova, N.S. Livshits and I.A. Khvostikov [3,4]. In these papers an analysis was made of the space and time variations of the temperature. The analysis showed that in the lower stratosphere, in the temperate and polar latitudes, the temperature is maximum at the beginning of July and minimum in December - January. Above 30 km there is a noticeable shift in the maximum in the temperate latitudes in Spring and in the polar latitudes in June.

Over the Pacific Ocean in the upper stratosphere, in contrast to the lower stratosphere, the horizontal temperature gradient is positive (the north is colder than the south). /4

In the polar latitudes of the northern hemisphere, unlike the southern hemisphere, longitudinal differences in temperature are observed in the upper stratosphere, where a distinction exists in the temperature fields of the Arctic and the Antarctic. The zonality of the temperatures in the Antarctic and its breakdown in the Arctic can be explained by the stability of the circumpolar vortex of the southern hemisphere in winter and the instability of the vortex of the northern hemisphere with which the winter anomalous heating of the stratosphere is associated [3, 4]. Based on the rocket data, on Hess Island (Franz-Josef Land) the sudden heating was observed in January - February 1960 and 1961.

From the results of rocket launchings during the IGY the curves of the vertical temperature distribution were classified up to an altitude of 50 km for the polar, temperate and tropic latitudes of the northern and southern hemispheres. The existence of four typical curves of stratification has been established [3, 4].

The winter measurements of the temperature on Hess Island indicate the existence of a stable temperature inversion in the upper stratosphere during the entire polar night. Since the long-wave radiational balance of the stratosphere, 20-50 km thick at the polar latitudes, is negative, the air must be cooled at these altitudes during the polar night. The question arises as to possible reasons for the heating of the air in the upper stratosphere of the polar latitudes during the polar night. For this purpose we first looked at several circulation mechanisms and the possible influence of the corpuscular radiation from the Sun [4].

Data concerning the wind in the northern hemisphere show that the seasonal reorganization begins at several latitude zones at

high altitudes. In Spring this is the onset of easterly winds at high altitudes (about 50 km); with the passage of time they "creep" down. There simultaneously exists an increase in the frequency of the easterly winds at altitudes of 25-35 km. Thus the reorganization begins simultaneously upward and downward. In Fall the westerly wind "creeps" upward from below and the "ascent" of the westerly winds from the lower tropospheric levels is less distinctly visible. The seasonal change in circulation agrees well with the simultaneous rocket measurements of temperature [3,4].

The articles cited above [1-4] do not encompass all questions and problems arising in analyzing rocket measurements, carried out in the USSR during the IGY. This collection is intended to significantly supplement these results and to basically conclude the publication of materials obtained in connection with the fulfillment of the IGY.

The contents of this collection are divided into two parts. In the first part for the first time are published the complete tables of all rocket measurements conducted during the IGY (July 1957 - December 1959). In the tables are given the measured values of temperature and pressure every 1 km and also the values of the altitudes of the major isobar surfaces and temperatures on these surfaces. The articles are prefaced with an article by I.S. Skuratova containing a brief description of the pressure and temperature gauges, the radiotelemetric line and the calibration of the gauges prior to rocket launch. In addition, a method is discussed in this article for interpreting the rocket measurements of temperature and pressure and brief information is given concerning the accuracy of the method.

In the second part of the collection are published four articles. In one of these articles the problem discussed above concerning the temperature stratification of the atmosphere is analyzed in greater detail (the article by Kurilova, Yu.V. and Khvostikov, I.A. "Classification of the Temperature Stratification of the Atmosphere up to Altitudes of 45 km"). /5

In the article by L.A. Ryazanova, "Features of the Temperature Regime of the Layer at 25-50 km", the peculiarities of the diurnal and annual temperature path are analyzed for the polar and the temperate zones with the selection of two layers: the lower from 25 to 35 km and the upper from 35 to 50 km. Certain data are given on the interdiurnal variability of the temperature.

Finally in the article by A.A. Petrov and L.A. Ryazanova, "Three Cases of Sudden Heating of the Arctic Stratosphere", cases of sudden heating of the stratosphere are analyzed from rocket data on Hess Island.

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# METHODS OF MAKING MEASUREMENTS AND INTERPRETING THE METEOROLOGICAL PARAMETERS OF THE ATMOSPHERE USING ROCKETS

I.S. Skuratova

*ABSTRACT: This article prefaces the tables of data from rocket probes of the atmosphere. Data are cited on the instruments employed in the investigation and the methods used to interpret these data. Formulas are given for computing the pressure and temperature.*

Materials published in the tables of this collection have been /6\* obtained as a result of measurements carried out by means of meteorological rockets, whose measuring apparatus, as well as the method of probing and interpreting the measurement results, have been developed in the Central Aerological Observatory of the Central Board of the Hydrometeorological Service. A detailed description of this method of rocket probes has been given in [1-6]. Below we cite brief data on the measuring instruments of the rocket and the method used to interpret the data.

The pressure was measured by a membrane rheostat counter in a range from 760 to 10 mm Hg and by a thermal manometer of Pirani type from 5 to 10 mm Hg. The thermal manometers possess a high stability of response. Their time lag, which is insignificant at low altitudes, was taken into account at high altitudes by introducing the proper corrections. The manometers were calibrated for temperature and pressure. During the flight the temperature of the manometer walls was measured. The drainage openings for the Pirani manometers were placed at a distance of 6.5 calibers from the end of the needle at diametrically opposed points of the rocket surface; the drainage openings for the MRD instruments were placed at a distance of 9.3 calibers from the end of the needle. The arrangement of the drainage openings of the manometers is such that the aerodynamic errors in measuring the pressure are minimal.

In the middle part of the needle are placed four tungsten resistance thermometers for measuring the temperature of the atmosphere. The thermometers are attached on insulated corner plates at a small distance from the surface of the needle. When the rocket moves, the thermometers are washed with a stream of air. They have stable characteristics, great strength and high sensitivity.

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\* Numbers in the margin indicate pagination in the foreign text.

In addition, auxilliary resistance thermometers are installed which measure the temperature of the needle at the inner ends of the supporting corner plates; this measurement is essential in order to take into account the effect on the reading of the thermometers from radiation from the needle and the heat exchange through the supporting system.

The thermometers and the manometers were connected according to the circuit of an unbalanced Winston bridge and their readings were transmitted to Earth by means of a radiotelemetric line.

The radiotelemetric line consists of a mechanical commutator, a transmitter, a radar responder, an antenna system, power sources and a receiving instrument on Earth. The commutator has 60 commutator bars and a commutation interval of 5 sec. The voltage is taken from the commutator bars by a system of brushes and fed to the input of the radio transmitter whose frequency varies in accordance with the change in the voltage fed to it. In the radiotelemetric line a time resolution of channels is used, the transmission is carried out by means of frequency modulation. The receiving instrument of the radiotelemetric line consists of a short-wave radio receiver and a wide-angle attachment, containing a system of automatic frequency tuning. The screen of the cathode-ray tube of the wide-angle attachment is photographed on motion picture film, moving perpendicular to the line of resolution of the tube. /7

At the beginning of each cycle of operation of the commutator, control signals are transmitted from a special bridge of highly stable resistors thus permitting the nonlinearity of the radiotelemetric line characteristics and the instability of its operation to be taken into account.

Before the beginning of the launch the entire measuring apparatus of the rocket in the chosen form goes through a control check-out. Using a PPTV-1 potentiometer the output voltages of the gauges, as well as the recording of signals through the radiotelemetric line, are measured. The values obtained are compared with the calibration curves. A discrepancy no greater than 1 mV from the calibration curves is allowable.

All the measuring apparatus are concentrated in the nose part of the rocket. At a given altitude the nose part of the rocket is separated and descends by parachute. The measurements of the thermodynamic parameters of the atmosphere are made both during ascent and during descent, but for the basic data the results of measurements obtained during descent are used.

The pressure in the free atmosphere was computed from the pressure measured by the manometers by means of the following equation:

$$P_{\infty} = P_{\infty}^0 \left[ \frac{\frac{T_{\infty}(1 + 0.22 M_{\infty}^2)}{T_0}}{1 + 0.7 \bar{P}_{\alpha} M_{\infty}^2} \right]^n \quad (1)$$

where  $n = \frac{1.874 \left( \frac{l}{r_0} \right)^2}{1 + 3.494 \left( \frac{l}{r_0} \right)^2 + 3.748 \left( \frac{l}{r_0} \right)^4}$ ;  $P_{\infty}$  is the pressure in the free atmosphere;

$P_{\infty}^0$  is the pressure inside the manometer;  $T_{\infty}$  is the temperature of the free atmosphere;  $T_0$  is the temperature of the manometer walls;  $M_{\infty}$  is the Mach number;  $r$  is the thermal coefficient of restitution of the manometric attachment;  $\bar{P}_{\alpha}$  is the coefficient of the pressure of the manometer;  $l$  is the length of the free path of the air molecules;  $r_0$  is the radius of the intake tube of the manometer.

The values of  $M_{\infty}$ ,  $r$ ,  $\bar{P}_{\alpha}$  and  $l$  depend on the temperature of the free atmosphere. In computing the pressure we used the values of the temperature measured by the resistance thermometers. If temperature measurements for some reason were lacking, then in computing the pressure in the free atmosphere we used the method of successive approximations. If we assume that in zero approximation the pressure varies with altitude according to the barometric formula and if we use the formula,

$$T_{\infty}^0 = \frac{M g dz}{R d l_n P_{\infty}^0},$$

(where  $M$  is the molecular weight of the air;  $g$  is the acceleration of the force of gravity;  $R$  is the universal gas constant; and  $z$  is the altitude) we find the temperature in zero approximation. If we use the zero approximation of the temperature we can compute the values of  $M_{\infty}$ ,  $r$ ,  $\bar{P}_{\alpha}$  and  $l$ . If we use these values according to (1), we can compute the pressure in first approximation, etc. The computations are made as long as the approximations do not converge. The dependence of the thermal coefficient of restitution on the Mach number ( $M_{\infty}$ ) and the Reynolds number ( $R_{\infty}$ ) was studied experimentally and represented in the form of a family of curves according to which the computation was made. The coefficient of pressure of the thermal manometer depends on the number  $M_{\infty}$  and on the angle of attack  $\alpha$ . This dependence was determined theoretically and experimentally. /8

The computation of the temperature environment according to the temperature measured by the thermometer, is made according to the following formula:

$$\begin{aligned}
T_{\infty} = & T_f - r \frac{\gamma - 1}{2 \gamma R_a} V^2 + \frac{\rho_f C_f W}{h S} \frac{d T_f}{dt} - \\
& - \frac{1}{h} \left[ \epsilon_1 \Phi_s \frac{1 + \omega_{sw}}{l_1} + \epsilon_2 \Phi_E \frac{1 + \omega_{lw}}{2} \epsilon_3 \sigma_0 T_e^4 + \right. \\
& \left. + 0,15 \epsilon_3 \sigma_0 T_n^4 \right] - \frac{Q_1}{h S} - \psi T_i \left( 1 + \frac{4 \epsilon_3 \sigma_0 T_e^3}{h} \right) + \\
& + \left( T_f - \psi T_i \right) \frac{\pi^2 \kappa_f d}{16 l^2 h},
\end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

where  $T_{\infty}$  is the temperature of the environment;  $T_f$  is the temperature of the filament of the thermometer;  $r$  is the thermal coefficient of restitution;  $\gamma$  is the ratio of the heat capacities;  $R_a$  is the gas constant for the air;  $V$  is the velocity of the flight of the rocket;  $\rho_f$  is the density of the filament material of the thermometer;  $C_f$  is the specific heat capacity of the material of the thermometer;  $W$  is the size of the thermometer;  $h$  is the coefficient of heat capacity;  $S$  is the area of the thermometer surface;  $t$  is the time;  $\epsilon_1$  is the coefficient of absorption by the thermometer of the short-wave solar radiation;  $\epsilon_2$  is the coefficient of absorption by the thermometer of the long-wave radiation from the Earth and the atmosphere;  $\epsilon_3$  is the radiation coefficient from the thermometer;  $\Phi_s$  is the stream of solar radiation;  $\Phi_E$  is the current of long-wave radiation from the Earth and the atmosphere;  $\omega_{sw}$  is the reflection coefficient of the short-wave radiation by the needle;  $\omega_{lw}$  is the reflection coefficient of the long-wave radiation by the needle;  $\sigma_0$  is the Stefan-Boltzmann constant;  $T_n$  is the temperature of the needle;  $Q_1$  is the Joule heat, liberated by the current of the electrical measuring circuit in the thermometer;  $\psi$  is the function of heat exchange through the supporting system;  $T_i$  is the temperature of the inner end of the corner plates of the thermometer;  $T_e$  is the equilibrium temperature;  $\kappa_f$  is the coefficient of thermal conductivity of the thermometer filament;  $d$  is the diameter of the thermometer and  $l$  is the length of the thermometer.

To determine the coordinates of the rocket during flight either radar or motion picture theodolite tracking was employed.

As a result of launching the rocket and interpreting the results of the measurements, data have been obtained concerning the altitude distribution of air pressure and temperature. Since the measurements of the temperature and pressure are independent, the temperature may then be computed from the pressure and, vice versa, the pressure may be computed from the temperature. Consequently, the method permits carrying out mutual control of temperature and pressure, or computing one parameter from the other when no data from direct measurements are available.

A study was made of the accuracy of this method of rocket probing of the atmosphere. The mean square error in the determina-

tions of temperature was  $2^{\circ}$  in the altitude range from 10 to 30 km, for 40 km the error was  $3^{\circ}$ , for 50 km,  $8^{\circ}$  and for 70 km,  $12^{\circ}$ . The mean square error in determining the pressure is 4%.

In the tables published below, the following definitions are used:

$H$  is the altitude (in km);  $T$  is the temperature (in degrees of absolute scale);  $P$  is the pressure (in mb).

The time of launching the rocket is given in standard time.

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## TABLES OF DATA FROM ROCKET PROBES OF THE ATMOSPHERE

The materials from the probes have been prepared by a commission consisting of: I.A. Khvostikov, Chairman, Cand. for Phys. Mat. Sc. M.N. Izakov (Vice Chairman), Cand. Phys. Mat. Sc. A.I. Ivanovskiy, Cand. Phys. Mat. Sc. G.A. Kokin, Cand. Geograph. Sc. Yu.V. Kurilova, Cand. Tech. Sc. N.S. Livshits, Cand. Phys. Mat.Sc. A.A. Petrov, Cand. Geograph. Sc. L.A. Ryazanova, I.S. Skuratova, Secretary, K. Ye. Speranskiy and Z.I. Khramova.

TABLES  
OF DATA FROM ROCKET PROBES ON FRANZ-JOSEF LAND (HESS ISLAND)  
IN 1957 - 1959

November 4, 1957

Time of

Rocket Launch  
11 h 55 m

Standard Levels

H	T	P
---	---	---

2	257	767
3	250	668
4	245	582
5	238	507
6	232	441
7	228	384
8	222	327
9	222	278
10	225	237
11	225	202
12	225	176
13	224	150
14	224	127
15	223	111
16	220	92.2
17	219	80.4
18	218	68.4
19	218	58.1
20	216	49.6
21	217	43.2
22	215	35.8
23	214	31.2
24	216	26.7
25	215	22.1
26	216	19.2
27	213	16.4
28	213	14.0
29	214	11.9
30	213	10.1
31	214	8.61
32	215	7.33
33	221	6.38
34	226	5.42
35	226	4.62
36	226	4.02
37	231	3.51
38	234	2.98
39	234	2.60
40	236	2.21
41	238	1.92
42	242	1.68
43	243	1.49

Main

Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
---	---	---

500	5.1	233
400	6.6	230
300	8.6	224
200	11.1	226
150	13.0	224
100	15.5	222
70	17.9	218
50	20.0	216

P	H	T	Main Isobar Surfaces		
---	---	---	----------------------	--	--

30	23.2	214	700	2.8	240
25	24.3	216	500	5.1	232
20	25.7	216	400	6.5	229
15	27.5	213	300	8.4	216
10	30.0	213	200	10.8	214
5	34.5	227	150	12.4	214
2	40.7	237	100	14.6	211

December 16, 1957

Time of Rocket Launch  
08 h 35 m

Standard Levels

H	T	P
---	---	---

2	239	785
3	238	684
4	237	595
5	233	507
6	233	431
7	227	376
8	217	320
9	213	272
10	213	232
11	214	197
12	212	160
13	214	133
14	209	111
15	209	94.4
16	207	80.3
17	204	66.8
18	205	56.9
19	204	47.3
20	202	39.3
21	196	32.7
22	198	27.8
23	197	23.7
24	199	20.2
25	201	17.2
26	203	14.6
27	199	12.4
28	199	10.3

December 21, 1957

Time of Rocket Launch  
08 h 35 m

Standard Levels

H	T	P
---	---	---

10	220	254
11	220	221
12	218	176
13	216	153
14	214	127
15	213	111
16	213	94.4
17	213	80.4
18	213	66.8
19	212	56.9
20	212	48.4
21	211	41.2
22	211	35.1
23	211	29.9
24	211	25.3
25	211	22.1
26	211	18.4
27	212	15.7
28	214	13.3
29	216	11.3
30	213	9.88

Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
---	---	---

200	11.2	219
150	13.1	215
100	15.5	213
70	17.8	213
50	19.8	211
30	23.0	211
25	24.0	211
20	25.4	211
15	27.3	213
10	29.8	213

January 19, 1958

February 10, 1958

/16

Time of Rocket Launch  
12 h 45 m

## Standard Levels

	H	T	P
10	206	232	
11	208	197	
12	211	164	
13	208	136	
14	209	122	
15	206	101	
16	206	86.1	
17	205	71.6	
18	204	62.3	
19	203	53.1	
20	203	43.1	
21	206	35.9	
22	207	31.2	
23	209	27.2	
24	210	23.2	
25	214	18.8	
26	215	16.0	
27	215	13.6	
28	215	11.9	
29	223	9.9	
30	237	8.41	
31	237	7.32	
32	240	6.38	
33	240	5.42	
34	240	4.84	
35	244	4.21	
36	252	3.68	
37	260	3.26	
38	266	2.78	
39	273	2.48	

Note: Data on the pressure above 31 km are not reliable

## Main Isobar Surfaces

	P	H	T
200	10.8	208	
150	12.5	208	
100	15.0	206	
70	17.2	205	
50	19.3	203	
30	22.3	208	
25	23.5	210	
20	24.7	214	
15	26.5	215	
10	28.3	216	
5	33.8	242	

## Rocket Launch -

12 h 45 m

## Standard Levels

	H	T	P
3	253	668	
4	249	582	
5	247	507	
6	234	431	
7	225	384	
8	224	327	
9	215	278	
10	214	243	
11	220	206	
12	219	176	
13	219	153	
14	222	130	
15	213	108	
16	213	94.4	
17	217	82.2	
18	226	69.9	
19	230	59.5	
20	231	50.7	
21	235	44.1	
22	237	38.4	
23	234	33.5	
24	228	29.2	
25	229	24.3	
26	235	21.1	
27	239	18.0	
28	238	15.3	
29	237	13.3	
30	232	11.6	
31	240	10.1	
32	237	8.81	
33	237	7.32	
34	239	6.53	
35	241	5.56	
36	241	4.95	
37	239	4.31	
38	236	3.67	

February 26, 1958

## Rocket Launch -

07 h 35 m

## Standard Levels

	H	T	P
10	213	237	
11	211	202	
12	209	167	
13	213	143	
14	215	126	
15	216	104	
16	220	88.1	
17	212	73.2	
18	220	62.3	
19	220	51.9	
20	216	44.1	
21	226	37.6	
22	220	32.0	
23	221	27.8	
24	219	23.7	
25	223	20.2	
26	224	17.2	
27	224	14.6	
28	222	12.4	
29	221	10.8	
30	224	9.44	
31	231	8.03	
32	231	7.16	
33	230	6.09	
34	234	5.31	
35	231	4.52	
36	230	3.84	
37	228	3.35	
38	228	2.85	
39	227	2.48	
40	227	2.16	
41	230	1.84	
42	237	1.60	
43	245	1.43	

The thermometers were not operating with complete reliability.

## Main

## Isobar Surfaces

	P	H	T
700	2.7	257	
500	5.2	237	
400	6.6	226	
300	8.6	224	
200	11.2	222	
150	13.1	219	
100	15.5	212	
70	18.0	226	
50	20.3	233	
30	23.9	229	

## Main Isobar Surfaces

	P	H	T
200	11.0	213	
150	12.9	213	
100	15.1	216	
70	17.2	214	
50	19.4	222	
30	22.6	221	
25	23.7	219	

P	H	T	H	T	P	H	T	P
20	25.0	223	19	218	55.6	27	233	19.3
15	26.9	224	20	218	47.3	28	239	16.4
10	29.4	222	21	217	40.3	29	237	14.6
5	34.3	233	22	218	34.3	30	239	12.4
2	40.4	228	23	217	29.2	31	240	11.1
<b>March 17, 1958</b>			24	219	24.3	32	241	9.44
<b>Rocket Launch) -</b>			25	216	21.1	33	242	8.22
07 h 00 m			26	215	17.6	34	245	7.16
<b>Standard Levels</b>			27	215	15.0	35	245	6.23
			28	216	12.7	36	247	5.31
			29	216	11.1	37	249	4.73
			30	216	9.44	38	251	4.12
			31	216	8.03	39	258	3.59
			32	217	6.84	40	270	3.12
			33	218	5.82	41	287	2.78
			34	221	5.07			
			35	225	4.31			
			36	229	3.76			
			37	233	3.20			
<b>Main Isobar Surfaces</b>								
P	H	T	P	H	T	P	H	T
8	216		200	10.9	228	500	5.8	
9	220		150	12.7	224	400	7.2	
10	223		100	15.1	223	300	9.2	
11	223		70	17.5	222	200	11.6	218
12	223		50	19.8	218	150	13.5	223
13	224		30	22.8	217	100	16.0	230
14	224		25	23.9	219	70	18.5	228
15	225		20	25.2	216	50	20.7	228
16	225		15	27.0	215	30	24.1	227
17	224		10	29.7	216	25	25.4	230
18	221		5	34.4	22	20	26.7	231
19	224					15	28.8	237
20	222					10	31.6	239
21	219					5	36.6	248
22	218							
23	219							
24	219							
25	217							
26	217							
27	217							
28	217							
29	216							
30	218							
<b>June 24, 1958</b>								
Time of Rocket Launch								
04 h 45 m								
<b>Standard Levels</b>								
P	H	T	H	T	P	H	T	P
500	5.8		400	7.2		300	9.2	
400			200	11.6	218			
300			150	13.5	223			
200			100	16.0	230			
150			70	18.5	228			
100			50	20.7	228			
100			30	24.1	227			
70			25	25.4	230			
50			20	26.7	231			
30			15	28.8	237			
25			10	31.6	239			
20			5	36.6	248			
<b>July 16, 1958</b>								
Time of Rocket Launch								
00 h 45 m								
<b>Standard Levels</b>								
P	H	T	H	T	P	H	T	P
4	265		5	259		6	253	
5			7	249		8	239	
6			8	239		9	234	
6			9	234		10	228	
7			10	228		11	235	
8			11	235		12	238	188
8			12	238		13	239	160
9			13	239		14	238	143
9			14	238		15	238	124
10			15	238		16	238	106
11			16	238		17	237	92.2
12			17	237		18	238	78.5
13			18	238		19	238	73.2
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
<b>April 1, 1958</b>								
Time of Rocket Launch								
16 h 00 m								
<b>Standard Levels</b>								
P	H	T	H	T	P	H	T	P
11	216	221	12	219	184	13	220	160
12	228		14	225	140	15	227	116
13	228		16	230	101	17	231	86.1
14	227	197	18	228	75.0	19	229	65.3
15	226	168	20	229	55.6	21	228	47.3
16	224	143	22	224	41.2	23	226	35.9
17	223	122	23	226	30.5	24	227	26.0
18	223	104	25	230	22.1	26	234	
19	222	88.1						
20	223	75.0						
21	221	63.8						

H	T	P	H	T	P	H	T	P
20	238	55.6	24	237	33.5	27	236	22.1
21	237	48.4	25	238	29.8	28	242	19.3
22	239	43.1	26	238	25.4	29	241	16.8
23	240	38.4	27	241	21.6	30	241	14.6
24	239	32.7	28	243	19.3	31	241	12.7
25	237	28.5	29	243	16.8	32	241	10.8
26	242	25.4	30	244	14.3	33	241	9.44
27	241	22.1	31	246	12.4	34	242	8.22
28	241	19.2	32	250	10.8	35	244	7.16
29	244	16.8	33	253	9.44	36	248	6.23
30	246	14.0	34	255	8.41	37	253	5.43
31	249	12.7	35	255	7.32	38	255	4.84
32	250	11.3	36	258	6.38	39	257	4.21
33	250	9.66	37	259	5.56	40	262	3.67
34	251	8.41	38	262	4.84	41	266	3.20
35	253	7.32	39	265	4.31	42	273	2.78
36	256	6.38	40	268	3.84			
37	259	5.56	41	275	3.35			
38	264	4.84	42	278	2.98			
39	267	4.41	43	284	2.66			
40	271	3.76						

**Main****Main****Isobar Surfaces****Main**  
**Isobar Surfaces**

P	H	T
200	11.5	238
150	13.6	238
100	16.3	237
70	18.8	238
50	20.7	236
30	24.5	239
25	26.2	242
20	27.5	241
15	29.6	245
10	32.7	250
5	37.9	263

**Isobar Surfaces**

P	H	T
200	11.7	234
150	14.0	235
100	16.4	236
70	19.0	236
50	21.3	236
30	24.9	238
25	26.2	238
20	27.6	242
15	29.7	245
10	32.6	252
5	37.7	261

July 27, 1958      Time of Rocket Launch      Standard Levels

July 17, 1958      19 h 10 m

Time of Rocket Launch			Standard Levels			H		
05 h 05 m						T		
Standard Levels						P		
H	T	P	H	T	P	9	232	298
11	230	226	14	227	243	10	230	260
12	234	194	15	218	206	11	237	221
13	234	168	16	229	176	12	236	188
14	235	149	17	229	150	13	236	164
15	236	127	15	228	133	14	239	140
16	233	108	16	231	111	15	240	122
17	235	92.2	17	228	96.6	16	238	106
18	235	80.3	18	230	84.1	17	240	92.2
19	236	66.8	19	232	71.6	18	238	80.3
20	236	59.5	20	230	60.9	19	240	70.0
21	236	51.9	21	232	53.1	20	239	59.5
22	236	44.1	22	232	46.2	21	239	53.1
23	235	39.3	23	233	39.3	22	239	46.2
			24	236	35.1	23	237	40.3
			25	236	29.8	24	238	35.1
			26	235	25.4	25	238	29.2
			27	235	22.1	26	239	25.4

August 7, 1958

Time of Rocket Launch

12 h 45 m

H	T	P	H	T	P	H	T	P
28	247	19.7	23	240	43.1	25	213	22.1
29	248	16.8	24	238	37.6	26	214	19.3
30	249	14.6	25	241	32.7	27	213	16.4
31	251	13.0	26	239	27.8	28	213	14.0
32	245	10.8	27	239	24.3	29	215	11.9
33	245	9.88	28	242	20.6	30	219	10.3
34	249	8.41	29	244	18.0	31	217	8.61
35	251	7.32	30	246	16.4	32	216	7.32
36	251	6.53	31	245	14.3	33	216	6.24
37	254	5.56	32	244	12.7			
38	260	4.95	33	244	11.1			
39	265	4.41	34	245	9.88			
<b>Main Isobar Surfaces</b>			35	245	8.61			
<b>Isobar Surfaces</b>			36	246	7.67			
			37	248	6.53			
			38	251	5.69			
			39	253	4.73			
			40	257	4.12			
			41	266	3.67			
			42	269	3.35			
			43	268	3.12			
			44	270	2.78			
			45	273	2.43			
			46	280	2.16			
<b>Main Isobar Surfaces</b>								
P	H	T	P	H	T	P	H	T
300	9.0	232	400	7.9	239	200	11.4	214
200	11.6	239	300	10.0	228	150	13.3	217
150	13.5	238	200	12.5	237	100	15.6	215
100	16.4	239	150	14.7	237	70	17.9	210
70	19.0	240	100	17.4	239	50	20.0	207
50	21.4	239	70	19.8	237	30	23.2	213
30	24.9	238	50	22.0	243	25	24.3	213
25	26.1	239	30	25.5	240	20	25.7	214
20	27.9	247	25	26.8	239	15	27.5	215
15	29.9	249	20	28.2	242	10	30.0	219
10	32.6	245	15	30.8	246	5	34.5	217
5	38.0	260	10	33.8	245			
<b>August 14, 1958</b>			5	38.8	253			
<b>Time of Rocket Launch</b>								
05 h 40 m								
H	T	P						
4	261	595						
5	254	531						
6	247	484						
7	243	472						
8	238	393						
9	231	335						
10	228	298						
11	231	254						
12	237	216						
13	236	176						
14	241	164						
15	237	140						
16	237	122						
17	239	108						
18	239	94.4						
19	239	80.4						
20	238	66.8						
21	239	56.7						
22	244	49.5						
<b>October 1, 1958</b>								
<b>Time of Rocket Launch</b>								
13 h 41 m								
H	T	P						
18	210	68.4						
19	211	58.2						
20	206	49.5						
21	204	42.2						
22	203	35.9						
23	213	31.2						
24	213	26.0						
<b>Standard Levels</b>								
H	T	P						
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
21								
22								
23								
24								
25								
<b>Standard Levels</b>								
H	T	P						
785								
684								
569								
519								
473								
421								
351								
299								
260								
221								
171								
168								
147								
127								
108								
88.1								
80.2								
66.8								
55.6								
48.4								
41.2								
35.1								
29.8								
25.4								

H	T	P	H	T	P	H	T	P
26	206	22.1	32	212	5.31	31	213	
27	206	18.8	33	213	4.52	32	216	
28	206	16.0	34	216	3.93	33	219	
29	207	13.3	35	218	3.51	34	219	
30	208	10.8	36	221	3.05			
31	209	8.81	37	224	2.72			
32	210	7.32	38	228	2.43			
33	211	6.68	39	232	2.11			
34	211	5.95	40	238	1.84			
35	213	5.31	41	247	1.36			
36	222	4.41	42	253	1.35			
37	227	3.67						
38	237	3.05						

## Main Isobar Surfaces

Note: The altitude was computed from data of tracking the launching on October 25, 1958.

## Main Isobar Surfaces

Main Isobar Surfaces			Main Isobar Surfaces		
P	H	T	P	H	T
700	2.9		70	17.3	207
500	5.3		50	19.5	208
400	7.2		30	22.5	207
300	9.1		25	23.9	208
200	11.6		20	25.2	209
150	13.9		15	26.9	209
100	16.5	214	10	28.4	208
70	18.8	218	5	32.5	212
50	20.9	216	2	39.5	233
30	24.0	208			
25	25.3	206			
20	26.5	206			
15	28.3	206			
10	30.4	208			
5	35.3	213			

October 31, 1958

Time of Rocket Launch

13 h 00 m

October 28, 1958

Time of Rocket Launch

24 h 00 m

Standard Levels

Standard Levels

H T P

October 25, 1958

Time of Rocket Launch

12 h 00 m

Standard Levels

H T P

16	206	90.1	6	225		2		733
17	208	73.2	7	223		3		638
18	207	60.9	8	218		4		556
19	207	53.1	9	215	278	5		484
20	208	47.3	10	215	232	6		421
21	208	40.3	11	214	184	7	225	359
22	204	33.5	12	215	160	8	219	299
23	208	27.2	13	217		9	215	260
24	208	24.3	14	215		10	218	221
25	209	20.6	15	216		11	217	192
26	209	17.6	16	211		12	219	168
27	209	14.3	17	213		13	219	147
28	208	11.1	18	211		14	217	122
29	209	9.22	19	210		15	215	108
30	210	7.85	20	210		16	215	
31	211	6.38	21	211		17	211	
			22	210		18	209	
			23	210		19	208	
			24	211		20	210	
			25	211		21	208	
			26	211		22	207	
			27	212		23	207	
			28	212		24	208	
			29	212		25	210	

## Main

## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
700	2.4	259
500	4.9	244
400	6.4	232
300	8.1	225
200	10.8	219
150	12.9	220

November 4, 1958

## Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
400	6.2	226
300	8.5	215
200	10.9	220
150	12.8	219
100	15.1	213
70	17.6	210
50	19.7	206
30	22.8	205
25	23.7	204
20	24.7	209
15	26.5	203
10	28.7	204
5	33.5	225
2	39.6	237

## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
200	10.8	
150	12.7	
100	14.5	
70	17.1	
50	19.4	
30	22.6	
25	23.8	
20	24.9	
15	26.7	
10	28.9	
5	33.5	
2	41.1	

Time of Rocket Launch November 14, 1958

16 h 20 m

November 14, 1958

Time of

November 18, 1958

Standard Levels

Rocket Launch

Time of Rocket Launch

12 h 00 m

12 h 45 m

H	T	P
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H	T	P
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H	T	P
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6	227	403
7	221	367
8	216	335
9	216	279
10	218	243
11	220	197
12	219	172
13	218	146
14	217	124
15	213	104
16	212	86.1
17	211	74.9
18	209	66.8
19	207	55.6
20	205	48.4
21	206	41.2
22	206	35.1
23	205	28.5
24	207	23.2
25	208	19.3
26	205	16.0
27	204	13.3
28	204	11.3
29	205	9.66
30	207	8.03
31	210	6.99
32	215	6.09
33	222	5.31
34	230	4.52
35	234	3.84
36	235	3.20
37	236	2.92
38	237	2.54
39	237	2.16
40	237	1.93
41	237	1.60
42	238	1.33
43	241	1.19

H	T	P
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H	T	P
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## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
4.63		
4.12		
3.59		
3.20		
2.85		
2.53		
2.27		
2.01		
1.84		
1.36		
1.35		

P	H	T
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850	1.2	
700	2.6	
500	5.1	
400	6.4	
300	8.3	

217		
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P	H	T	Main Isobar Surfaces			Main Isobar Surfaces		
			P	H	T	P	H	T
200	10.5	218	200	11.0	214	200	11.2	217
150	12.3	217	150	12.9	214	150	13.0	216
100	14.7	215	100	15.1	212	100	15.4	214
70	17.0	210	70	17.2	210	70	17.8	214
50	19.1	209	50	19.2	210	50	19.9	210
30	22.0	202	30	22.2	209	30	22.9	209
25	23.1	204	25	23.5	210	25	24.0	208
20	24.4	205	20	24.7	209	20	25.4	209
15	26.4	207	15	26.4	208	15	27.0	206
10	28.5	208	10	28.5	209	10	29.2	206
<b>November 29, 1958</b>			5	32.9	208	5	33.7	208
<b>Time of Rocket Launch</b>			2	38.7	222	2	39.4	207
<b>00 h 06 min</b>			1	43.7	230			
<b>Standard Levels</b>			<b>December 8, 1958</b>			<b>December 10, 1958</b>		
H	T	P	<b>Time of Rocket Launch</b>			<b>Time of Rocket Launch</b>		
3	238		<b>24 h 00 m</b>			<b>16 h 00 m</b>		
4	232		<b>Standard Levels</b>			<b>Standard Levels</b>		
5	230							
6	225							
7	223							
8	216							
9	211							
10	210	243	3	240		6	222	
11	214	201	4	239		7	216	
12	216	176	5	234		8	214	
13	214	143	6	228		9	215	
14	211	122	7	224		10	218	232
15	212	104	8	220		11	219	193
16	211	88.1	9	217		12	217	172
17	210	73.2	10	215	243	13	216	146
18	210	60.9	11	217	206	14	218	124
19	211	51.9	12	216	176	15	213	104
20	208	44.1	13	216	150	16	211	84.1
21	208	36.7	14	214	127	17	211	71.6
22	209	30.5	15	214	106	18	212	63.8
23	210	26.6	16	215	92.2	19	210	54.3
24	210	22.6	17	215	78.5	20	206	46.2
25	209	18.8	18	215	66.8	21	205	39.3
26	208	15.7	19	212	58.2	22	202	34.2
27	208	13.3	20	211	48.4	23	201	29.2
28	208	11.1	21	210	41.2	24	202	25.4
29	212	9.44	22	208	34.3	25	203	21.1
30	213	7.85	23	208	29.2	26	203	18.0
31	213	6.68	24	208	24.3	27	202	16.4
32	210	5.69	25	210	21.1	28	200	14.6
33	208	4.84	26	208	18.0	29	199	12.7
34	208	4.21	27	206	15.0	30	198	10.1
35	212	3.59	28	206	12.7	31	199	8.61
36	212	3.12	29	206	10.6	32	200	7.85
37	215	2.66	30	206	9.01	33	201	6.99
38	219	2.26	31	208	7.67	34	203	6.23
39	222	1.97	32	209	6.68	35	206	5.56
40	224	1.67	33	208	5.56	36	207	4.84
41	230	1.46	34	208	4.73	37	208	4.21
42	233	1.24	35	208	4.03	38	210	3.59
43	232	1.08	36	208	3.43	39	213	3.05
44	229	0.965	37	207	2.92			
45	225	0.841	38	207	2.48			
46	217	0.716	39	207	2.11			
47	210	0.668	40	208	1.80			

Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
200	10.7	219
150	12.8	218
100	15.1	213
70	17.3	211
50	19.6	207
30	22.9	200
25	24.1	202
20	25.3	203
15	27.7	201
10	30.0	198
5	35.9	206

December 12, 1958

Time of Rocket Launch  
16 h 00 m

Standard Levels

H	T	P
11	216	
12	214	
13	213	150
14	215	124
15	213	106
16	210	90.1
17	209	75.0
18	206	63.8
19	207	53.1
20	202	45.2
21	202	37.5
22	198	31.2
23	198	26.0
24	197	21.6
25	195	18.0
26	196	15.0
27	196	12.4
28	191	10.6
29	195	8.81
30	203	7.50
31	206	6.23
32	212	5.31
33	215	4.41
34	219	3.84
35	221	3.27

Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
150	12.9	213
100	15.4	212
70	17.5	207
50	19.5	206

P	H	T
30	22.5	198
25	23.3	198
20	24.4	195
15	26.0	196
10	28.3	191
5	32.4	214

January 10, 1959

Time of Rocket Launch

16 h 00 m

Standard Levels

P	H	T
150	12.8	221
100	15.2	212
70	17.7	208
50	19.7	204
30	22.6	202
25	23.6	201
20	24.7	201
15	26.5	200
10	28.9	206
5	33.1	224

February 12, 1959

Time of Rocket Launch

04 h 00 m

Standard Levels

H	T	P
6	221	
7	221	
8	220	
9	221	
10	220	
11	219	
12	219	
13	217	
14	216	
15	215	
16	212	
17	207	
18	203	
19	201	
20	201	
21	199	
22	199	
23	204	
24	206	
25	204	
26	205	
27	206	
28	211	
29	218	
30	224	6.68
31	230	5.56
32	234	4.84
33	242	4.20
34	248	3.51
35	255	3.20
36	259	2.85
37	262	2.54
38	265	2.32
39	267	2.06
40	269	1.76
41	271	1.68
42	272	1.53
43	273	1.47
44	270	1.19
45	268	1.03
46	266	0.901
47	264	0.785
48	263	0.668
49	262	0.581
50	261	0.506

Main

Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
500	5.4	235
400	6.8	228
300	8.7	216
200	11.0	219

H	T	P	H	T	P	H	T	P
51		0.441	29	226		27	230	
52		0.376	30	228		28	231	
53		0.328	31	233	7.00	29	232	
54		0.279	32	237	5.82	30	235	
55		0.248	33	240	4.95	31	236	
56		0.211	34	243	4.21	32	237	
57		0.184	35	243	3.67	33	239	
58		0.157	36	244	3.20	34	240	
59		0.133	37	245	2.78	35	243	
60		0.119	38	246	2.48	36	245	
61		0.106	39	249	2.16	37	247	
62		0.092	40	252	1.93	38	249	
63		0.084	41		1.68	39	252	
64		0.075	42		1.50	40	254	
65		0.067	43		1.33	41	256	
66		0.060	44		1.16	42	258	
67		0.053	45		1.06	43	260	
68		0.047	46		0.922	44	261	
69		0.042	47		0.841	45	261	
70		0.038				46	260	
71		0.036						

Main

## Isobar Surfaces

October 9, 1959

Time of Rocket Launch

01 h 00 m

## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T	H	T	Standard Levels
5	33.0		240		
2	39.6		250		
1	45.3				

May 5, 1959

Time of

Rocket Launch

16 h 00 m

April 2, 1959

## Time of Rocket Launch

12 h 00 m

## Standard Levels

H	T	P	H	T	P	H	T	P
10	211		6	238		11	222	
11	215		7	233		12	220	
12	218		8	228		13	219	
13	220		9	226		14	217	
14	221		10	224		15	217	
15	221		11	226		16	217	
16	222		12	226		17	215	
17	222		13	227		18	213	
18	222		14	227		19	213	
19	223		15	228		20	214	
20	223		16	227		21	212	
21	224		17	227		22	209	38.4
22	226		18	227		23	209	32.8
23	228		19	227		24	209	27.2
24	230		20	228		25	210	23.2
25	228		21	228		26	211	19.2
26	229		22	230		27	213	16.4
27	230		23	231		28	214	13.6
28	228		24	231		29	216	11.6
			25	230		30	217	9.65
			26	230		31	217	8.22
						32	217	6.84
						33	217	5.81
						34	217	4.96

H	T	P	H	T	P	H	T	P
35	220	4.21	32	208	7.16	21	219	
36	223	3.59	33	209	5.96	22	218	
37	227	3.05	34	209	5.31	23	215	
38	230	2.60	35	207	4.41	24	215	
39	233	2.32	36	206	3.84	25	215	
40	236	1.07	37	211	3.35	26	215	
41	239	1.72	38	215	3.05	27	214	
42	241	1.53	39	216	2.66	28	213	
43	242	1.333	40	222	2.26	29	210	
44	242	1.161	41	227	1.93	30	208	

Note: The pressure has been interpolated from 22 to 36 km.

Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
30	23.5	210
25	24.6	210
20	25.8	211
15	27.5	214
10	29.8	216
5	34.0	216
2	40.0	235
1	44.4	245

October 16, 1959

TIME OF  
Rocket Launch  
01 h 00 m

Standard Levels

H	T	P
10	216	
11	210	
12	212	
13	213	
14	213	
15	214	106
16	212	88.1
17	213	73.3
18	211	62.4
19	209	53.0
20	210	45.2
21	209	37.6
22	208	32.8
23	208	27.9
24	206	24.3
25	207	21.1
26	207	18.0
27	207	15.3
28	205	13.3
29	205	11.6
30	204	9.88
31	207	8.41

H	T	P
32	208	7.16
33	209	5.96
34	209	5.31
35	207	4.41
36	206	3.84
37	211	3.35
38	215	3.05
39	216	2.66
40	222	2.26
41	227	1.93
42	229	1.64
43	235	1.40
44	237	1.19
45	236	1.01
46	237	0.881
47	238	0.785
48	243	
49	247	

December 4, 1959

Time of Rocket Launch  
01 h 00 m

Standard Levels

H	T	P
8	220	
9	209	
10	203	
11	205	
12	204	
13	204	
14	203	
15	204	113
16	201	94.4
17	199	78.5
18	198	66.8
19	194	54.3
20	192	44.1
21	192	37.6
22	192	31.2
23	195	24.8
24	194	20.7
25	194	16.8
26	197	13.3
27	200	10.8
28	199	8.61
29	198	6.84
30	200	5.56
31	204	4.52
32	206	3.67
33	208	3.12
34	211	2.67
35	212	2.32
36	218	2.01
37	222	1.76
38	227	1.57
39	231	1.40
40	232	1.27
41	238	1.13
42	246	1.012
43	253	0.922
44	262	0.841

December 25, 1959

TIME OF

Rocket Launch -

01 h 00 m

## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
100	15.7	200
70	17.6	200
50	19.5	193
30	22.2	193
25	23.1	195
20	24.2	194
15	25.5	195
10	27.4	199
5	30.5	202
2	36.0	218
1	42.1	246

## Standard Levels

H	T	P
7	200	
8	198	
9	201	
10	204	
11	206	
12	206	
13	203	
14	201	
15	200	
16	198	
17	195	
18	193	
19	192	

H	T	P
20	192	
21	191	
22	192	
23	190	
24	190	
25	192	
26	196	
27	199	
28	201	
29	204	
30	209	
31	212	
32	212	

Note: The altitude and  
the velocity have been  
taken from the launching  
of December 11, 1959 at  
04 h 00 m.

TABLES

OF DATA FROM ROCKET PROBES IN THE MIDDLE LATITUDES OF THE USSR  
IN 1957 - 1959

July 11, 1957  
Time of  
Rocket Launch  
04 h 05 m

## Standard Levels

<i>H</i>	<i>T</i>	<i>P</i>
2	280	
3	278	716
4	275	638
5	269	556
6	255	490
7	245	422
8	239	376
9	233	320
10	228	272
11	224	232
12	223	197
13	223	168
14	223	140
15	223	120
16	222	101
17	223	85.0
18	223	73.3
19	221	62.4
20	224	53.1
21	224	44.1
22	225	38.4
23	226	32.8
24	226	27.8
25	228	24.5
26	230	21.6
27	233	19.2
28	235	16.8
29	236	14.7
30	239	12.7
31	241	11.3
32	244	10.1
33	246	9.12
34	248	8.22
35	250	7.49
36	253	6.84
37	255	

## Main Isobar Surfaces

<i>P</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>T</i>
700	3.2	286
500	5.9	256
400	7.4	243
300	9.5	230
200	11.8	223
150	13.7	223
100	16.0	222
70	18.2	223
50	20.4	224
30	23.6	226
25	24.9	228
20	26.5	231
15	28.8	236
10	32.0	244

July 27, 1957  
Time of  
Rocket Launch  
04 h 20 m

## Standard Levels

<i>H</i>	<i>T</i>	<i>P</i>
0	290	
1	286	
2	281	
3	276	
4	271	582
5	263	518
6	256	462
7	248	412
8	239	359
9	235	320
10	233	278
11	232	237
12	232	202
13	228	176
14	225	146
15	224	127
16	222	96.5
17	222	78.5
18	221	63.8
19	221	53.0
20	223	44.1
21	224	38.4
22	225	34.3
23	226	30.5
24	229	26.7
25	232	23.2
26	235	20.1
27	238	17.6
28	241	15.3
29	244	13.3
30	247	11.6
31	247	10.1
32	247	8.81
33	247	7.66
34	249	6.68
35	253	5.81
36	258	5.06
37	262	4.62
38	265	4.03
39	267	3.51
40	269	3.20
41	271	2.85
42	272	2.53
43	273	2.32
44	275	2.07
45	276	1.84
46	276	1.68
47	276	1.53
48	275	1.33
49	272	1.16
50	267	1.01
51	261	0.881
52	253	0.766
53	243	0.668
54	233	0.581
55	223	0.506
56	216	0.432
57	210	0.384
58	205	0.334
59	201	0.292
60	198	0.253

## Isobar Surfaces

<i>P</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>T</i>
500	5.4	260
400	7.1	248
300	9.3	234
200	12.0	232
150	13.9	226
100	15.8	222
70	17.6	221
50	19.3	222
30	23.2	227
25	24.5	230
20	26.0	235
15	28.2	242
10	31.1	247
5	36.4	260
2	44.0	275

August 14, 1957

Time of  
Rocket Launch  
05 h 23 m

## Standard Levels

<i>H</i>	<i>T</i>	<i>P</i>
2	277	
3	271	716
4	267	623
5	260	543
6	255	478
7	250	412
8	243	359
9	235	320
10	226	278
11	225	243

H	T	P	P	H	T	H	T	P
12	227	206	400	7,2	249	40	252	3,20
13	229	180	300	9,4	240	41	253	2,82
14	228	157	200	12,2	227	42	258	2,43
15	226	133	150	14,3	227	43	261	2,14
16	225	116	100	16,9	224	44	269	
17	224	101	70	19,4	224			
18	223	86,1	50	21,3	228			
19	224	74,9	30	23,7	232			
20	225	63,0	25	24,9	224			
21	228	53,0	20	26,1	235			
22	229	43,2	15	27,9	241			
23	231	35,1	10	30,8	247			
24	233	28,5	5	35,9	238			
25	234	24,3	2	42,3	271			
26	235	20,1	1	48,6	278			
27	239	17,2						
28	242	14,7						
29	244	13,0						
30	246	11,3						
31	248	9,88						
32	249	8,61						
33	252	7,66						
34	254	6,68						
35	256	5,81						
36	258	4,96						
37	260	4,21						
38	262	3,66						
39	265	3,12						
40	267	2,67						
41	269	2,32						
42	271	2,11	3	277				
43	273	1,88	4	270	473			
44	274	1,68	5	264	436			
45	275	1,53	6	256	407			
46	276	1,36	7	249	380			
47	277	1,22	8	242	351			
48	277	1,08	9	235	324			
49	278	0,965	10	228	295			
50	278	0,861	11	222	266			
51	276	0,766	12	218	232			
52	274	0,668	13	216	197			
53	268	0,581	14	215	168			
54	264	0,506	15	213	143			
55	260	0,441	16	213	124			
56	256	0,384	17	213	106			
57	252		18	214	89,0			
58	250		19	214	74,9			
59	248		20	215	61,6			
60	246		21	217	51,8			
61	245		22	219	42,1			
62	244		23	220	35,1			
63	243		24	221	29,8			
64	243		25	223	24,8			
65	242		26	224	20,9			
66	242		27	225	18,4			
67	241		28	228	16,4			
68	241		29	232	14,6			
69	241		30	236	12,9			
70	241		31	240	11,3			
			32	241	9,88			
			33	243	8,81			
			34	244	7,85			
			35	245	6,92			
			36	248	5,95			
			37	251	5,07			
			38	252	4,26			
			39	252	3,67			

**Main Isobar Surfaces**

P	H	T
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September 14, 1957

Time of  
Rocket Launch  
05 h 17 m

**Standard Levels**

September 20, 1957

Time of  
Rocket Launch  
05 h 35 m

**Standard Levels**

H	T	P
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**Main Isobar Surfaces**

P	H	T
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700	3,2	276
500	5,7	256

H	T	P	P	H	T	H	T	P
27	234	21.1	200	12.1		46	276	0.922
28	234	18.4	150	14.3		47	278	0.804
29	235	16.0	100	16.8		48	280	0.732
30	237	14.0	70	19.0	225	49	281	0.653
31	241	12.2	50	21.2	223	50	280	0.581
32	244	10.6	30	24.5	231	51	278	0.506
33	246	9.22	25	25.9	233	52	272	0.452
34	249	8.04	20	27.3	234	53	262	0.384
35	251	6.70	15	29.5	236	54	243	0.351
36	253	5.82	10	32.5	244	55	228	0.305
37	255	4.95	5	37.0	255	56	219	0.267
38	258	4.21	2	42.5	265	57	216	0.232
39	259	3.59	1	48.6	264	58	213	0.201
40	261	2.98				59	212	0.176
41	263	2.54				60	212	0.149
42	264	2.21				61	214	0.132
43	265	1.84				62	216	0.113
44	266	1.63				63	219	0.0988
45	266	1.47				64	221	0.0861
46	266	1.35				65	224	0.0749
47	266	1.22				66	226	0.0653
48	264	1.08				67	230	0.0569
49	263	0.965				68	233	0.0496
50	262	0.861				69	237	0.0421
51	261	0.732				70	240	0.0376
52	259	0.609				71	244	0.0328
53	255	0.518				72	248	0.0285
54	250	0.441	7			73		0.0245
55	237	0.384	8			74		0.0207
			9					
H	T	P						
56	225	0.320	10					
57	218	0.272	11					
58	212	0.232	12					
59	209	0.193	13					
60	207	0.168	14					
61	206	0.140	15					
62	206	0.122	16					
63	205	0.101	17					
64	205	0.0841	18					
65	205	0.0716	19					
66	205	0.0609	20					
67	204	0.0537	21					
68	204	0.0463	22					
69	204	0.0393	23					
70	205	0.0343	24					
71	206	0.0292	25					
72	208	0.0260	26					
73	211	0.0221	27					
74	216	0.0192	28					
75	221	0.0168	29					
76	226		30					
<b>Note: The pressure from 34 to 42 and from 51 to 66 km has been interpolated.</b>			31	236	8.41			
			32	238	7.16			
			33	239	5.96			
			34	241	5.06			
			35	243	4.32			
			36	244	3.66			
			37	247	3.20			
			38	249	2.78			
			39	252	2.37			
			40	256	2.07			
			41	261	1.76			
			42	265	1.53			
700	3.4	273	43	269	1.35	3	266	
500	5.8	258	44	271	1.19	4	261	
400	7.3	245	45	274	1.06	5	254	
300	9.4	232				6	250	

October 17, 1957  
 Time of Rocket Launch  
 07 h 36 m  
**Standard Levels**

**Main Isobar Surfaces**

P	H	T
300	9.2	
200	11.7	
150	13.5	
100	15.9	219
70	18.0	218
50	20.1	218
30	23.1	222
25	24.1	224
20	25.5	226
15	27.4	229
10	28.9	234
5	34.2	242
2	40.1	257
1	45.3	274

December 21, 1957  
 Time of Rocket Launch  
 07 h 45 m

**Standard Levels**

H	T	P
3	266	
4	261	
5	254	
6	250	

**Main Isobar Surfaces**

P	H	T
43	269	1.35
44	271	1.19
45	274	1.06

H	T	P	H	T	P	H	T	P
7	244		13	213		35	243	
8	238		14	211		36	247	
9	233		15	209		37	253	
10	226		16	207		38	260	
11	221		17	207		39	264	
12	221	157	18	208		40	262	
13	222	133	19	208		41	251	
14	223	113	20	208		42	260	
15	224		21	208				Main Isobar Surfaces
16	223	98.8	22	205				
17	223	84.1	23	204				
18	223	71.6	24	203				
19	222	60.9	25	201				
20	221	51.8	26	202				
21	221	44.1	27	204				
22	221	38.4	28	207				
23	221	32.8	29	215		200	11.7	
24	222	27.8	30	219		150	13.6	
25	221	24.0	31	222		100	16.4	
26	219	20.1	32	224		70	19.1	217
27	219	17.2	33	227		50	21.0	215
28	220	14.7	34	231		30	24.3	213
29	222	12.4	35	236		25	25.4	215
30	223	10.8	36	240				
31	223	9.22						January 20, 1958
32	224	8.04						Time of Rocket Launch
33	226	6.92						01 h 23 m
34	227	6.09						
35	228	5.25						
36	230	4.57						
37	232	3.93						
38	234	3.34						
39	237	2.19						
40	241	1.86						
Main Isobar Surfaces								
P	H	T	H	T	P	H	T	P
150	13.3	223	11		221	17	206	
100	15.8	223	12		192	18	208	
70	18.1	223	13		164	19	207	
50	20.3	221	14		143	20	205	
30	23.6	222	15		122	21	205	
25	24.7	220	16		106	22	206	
20	26.0	219	17		94.4	23	210	
15	27.9	220	18		82.2	24	213	
10	30.4	223	19		71.6	25	215	
5	35.4	229	20		60.9	26	215	
December 21, 1957								
Time of Rocket Launch								
11 h 44 m								
Standard Levels								
H	T	P	H	T	P	H	T	P
11	212		30	234		5		530
12	212		31	238		6		473
			32	239		7		421
			33	241		8		376
			34	242		9		328

May 18, 1958  
Time of  
Rocket Launch  
03 h 50 m

H	T	P
10		292
11		253
12		221
13		188
14		164
15	222	140
16	223	122
17	224	103
18	222	90.1
19	222	73.3
20	224	66.8
21	223	56.9
22	225	48.4
23	227	42.1
24	229	36.6
25	229	31.2
26	230	27.2
27	231	23.7
28	231	20.7
29	231	17.6
30	235	15.3
31	236	13.3
32	239	11.3
33	241	9.88
34	244	8.41
35	251	7.33
36	257	6.38
37	254	5.56
38	256	4.73
39	260	4.12
40	263	3.58
41	261	3.05
42	261	2.67
43	261	2.32
44		1.97

## Standard Levels

H	T	P
10	222	
11	219	243
12	217	207
13	217	172
14	218	146
15	219	122
16	219	103
17	218	88.1
18	218	74.9
19	219	63.8
20	219	54.2
21	218	46.2
22	221	40.2
23	221	34.2
24	224	29.2
25	227	24.3
26	228	21.1
27	230	18.0
28	231	15.3
29	232	12.7
30	237	10.3
31	243	8.41
32	32	7.00
33	33	6.09
34	34	5.18
35	35	4.41

Note: The pressure  
has been interpolated  
in the range from

1000 to 2000

## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
200	12.2	217
150	13.9	218
100	16.1	219
70	18.4	218
50	20.6	219
30	23.9	223
25	24.8	226
20	26.3	228
15	28.1	231
10	30.1	237
5	34.3	

June 24, 1958

Time of  
Rocket Launch  
05 h 45 m

## Standard Levels

H	T	P
3		822
4	275	716

H	T	P
5	267	638
6	260	543
7	251	484
8	245	421
9	240	367
10	234	320
11	227	272
12	219	232
13	222	202
14	224	172
15	224	150
16	221	127
17	219	106
18	219	92.2
19	219	78.5
20	221	68.4
21	223	58.2
22	223	49.5
23	224	43.1
24	223	36.7
25	219	32.0
26	220	27.2
27	222	23.7
28	224	
29	225	
30	228	
31	232	
32	234	
33	234	
34	236	
35	240	
36	241	
37	241	
38	242	
39	244	
40	247	
41	250	
42	258	
43	264	
44	267	
45	268	
46	269	
47	268	
48	266	
49	265	
50	264	

## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
700	4.2	274
500	6.7	254
400	8.3	244
300	10.5	230
200	13.0	222
150	15.0	224
100	17.4	219
70	19.8	220
50	22.0	223
30	25.4	219

## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
500	5.7	
400	7.5	
300	9.8	
200	12.6	
150	14.6	
100	17.2	224
70	19.7	223
50	21.9	225
30	25.3	229
25	26.7	231
20	28.1	231
15	30.1	235
10	32.8	241
5	37.7	256
2	43.9	

June 29, 1958  
Time of  
Rocket Launch  
03 h 30 m

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## Standard Levels

<i>H</i>	<i>T</i>	<i>P</i>
8	243	
9	237	
10	228	
11	222	
12	220	
13	225	
14	225	
15	225	
16	225	
17	224	
18	223	
19	223	
20	223	
21	223	
22	223	
23	224	
24	225	
25	227	
26	231	
27	234	
28	236	
29	238	
30	239	
31	239	
32	239	
33	240	
34	240	
35	239	
36	239	
37	239	
38	238	
39	239	
40	239	
41	239	
42	238	
43	238	
44	236	
45	235	
46	233	
47	232	
48	230	
49	229	
50	231	

July 27, 1958  
Time of  
Rocket Launch  
04 h 20 m

## Standard Levels

$H$	$T$	$P$
3	280	700
4	270	609
5	265	531
6	261	462

<i>H</i>	<i>T</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>T</i>
7	252	402	400	7,0	252
8	243	351	300	9,2	242
9	237	305	200	12,1	224
10	232	266	150	14,3	222
11	230	232	100	16,4	220
12	224	202	70	18,5	220
13	222	180	50	20,4	223
14	222	157	30	23,7	227
15	221	133	25	24,9	226
16	220	108	20	25,9	231
17	219	92,2	15	27,7	236
18	221	76,7	10	30,4	240
19	220	63,8	5	36,0	251
20	223	53,1	2	43,2	268
21	222	45,2	1	49,1	278
22	225	38,4			
23	226	33,5			
24	227	28,5			
25	227	24,3			
26	231	19,7			
27	235	16,8			
28	237	14,6			
29	238	12,4			
30	240	10,6			
31	240	9,22			
32	242	8,03			
33	243	7,16			
34	247	6,38			
35	249	5,56			
36	251	4,95			
37	254	4,41	2		767
38	258	3,84	3		668
39	260	3,35	4		556
40	260	2,92	5		495
41	261	2,60	6		421
42	265	2,32	7		367
43	268	2,06	8		320
44	272	1,84	9		272
45	276	1,60	10		237
46	278	1,43	11		197
47	279	1,27	12		164
48	279	1,16	13		136
49	278	1,01	14		119
50	277	0,901	15		98,8
51	275	0,804	16		84,1
52	275	0,700	17		73,2
53	276	0,638	18	220	60,9
54	277	0,569	19	215	51,8
55	278	0,507	20	221	44,1
56	276	0,462	21	218	37,6
57	280	0,421	22	216	32,0
58	279	0,376	23	218	27,2
59	276	0,335	24	223	23,2
60	274		25	222	19,3
61	277		26	225	16,4
62	276		27	227	14,3
63	274		28	230	12,7
64	268		29	232	10,8
			30	234	9,22
			31	235	8,03
			32	239	7,32
			33	243	6,23
			34	246	5,31
			35	247	4,62
			36	249	4,02
			37	250	3,51
<b>Main Isobar Surfaces</b>					
<i>P</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>T</i>			
700	3,0	280			
500	5,5	263			

August 12, 1958  
Time of  
Rocket Launch  
05 h 10 m

H	T	P
38	253	3,05
39	256	2,66
40	259	2,32
41	262	2,02
42	265	1,76
43	267	1,53
44	272	1,33
45	273	1,16
46	273	1,01
47	271	0,881
48	269	0,767
49	266	0,668
50	262	0,569
51		0,495
52		0,431
53		0,376
54		0,320
55		0,278
56		0,243
57		0,216
58		0,188
59		0,163
60		0,146
61		0,130
62		0,116
63		0,106
64		0,0966
65		0,0881
66		0,0785
67		0,0684
68		0,0609
69		0,0531
70		0,0462
71		0,0421
72		0,0367
73		0,0320
74		0,0278
75		0,0243
76		0,0216

## Standard Levels

H	T	P
4	265	609
5	261	531
6	255	473
7	251	412
8	244	359
9	238	320
10	228	275
11	222	237
12	220	202
13	219	176
14	218	157
15	216	135
16	219	113
17	218	95,4
18	218	81,2
19	220	68,4
20	223	58,2
21	224	49,5
22	223	42,6
23	224	36,7
24	226	31,2
25	226	26,0
26	227	22,1
27	227	18,8
28	228	15,8
29	229	13,3
30	229	11,6
31	229	10,0
32	229	8,71
33	230	7,67
34	231	6,68
35	231	5,89
36	230	5,13

## Standard Levels

H	T	P
6	263	484
7	258	421
8	252	367
9	246	320
10	239	278
11	231	243
12	228	216
13	231	188
14	230	164
15	226	140
16	227	119
17	226	101
18	225	88,1
19	228	76,7
20	228	65,3
21	228	55,6
22	228	48,4
23	231	42,1
24	232	36,7
25	231	31,2
26	233	26,6
27	236	23,2
28	238	20,2
29	241	18,0
30	239	16,0

## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
400	7,4	255
300	9,6	242
200	12,5	232
150	14,5	228
100	17,1	226
70	19,5	229
50	21,9	228
30	25,3	232
25	26,7	235
20	28,2	240

## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
700	2,7	
500	4,9	
400	6,4	
300	8,5	
200	10,9	
150	12,6	
100	14,9	
70	17,2	
50	19,3	217
30	22,6	218
25	23,5	220
20	24,8	223
15	26,8	227
10	29,5	233
5	34,6	247
2	41,0	262
1	46,0	273

## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
500	5,6	259
400	7,2	250
300	9,4	234
200	12,0	220
150	14,4	217
100	16,6	218
70	18,9	219
50	21,0	224
30	24,3	226
25	25,3	227
20	26,6	227
15	28,4	228
10	31,0	229
5	36,2	230

## Standard Levels

H	T	P
1		890
2		758
3		653
4		569

August 12, 1958  
Time of  
Rocket Launch  
06 h 40 m

## Standard Levels

H	T	P
6	263	484
7	258	421
8	252	367
9	246	320
10	239	278
11	231	243
12	228	216
13	231	188
14	230	164
15	226	140
16	227	119
17	226	101
18	225	88,1
19	228	76,7
20	228	65,3
21	228	55,6
22	228	48,4
23	231	42,1
24	232	36,7
25	231	31,2
26	233	26,6
27	236	23,2
28	238	20,2
29	241	18,0
30	239	16,0

## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
400	7,4	255
300	9,6	242
200	12,5	232
150	14,5	228
100	17,1	226
70	19,5	229
50	21,9	228
30	25,3	232
25	26,7	235
20	28,2	240

## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
500	5,6	259
400	7,2	250
300	9,4	234
200	12,0	220
150	14,4	217
100	16,6	218
70	18,9	219
50	21,0	224
30	24,3	226
25	25,3	227
20	26,6	227
15	28,4	228
10	31,0	229
5	36,2	230

## Standard Levels

H	T	P
1		890
2		758
3		653
4		569

## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
400	7,4	255
300	9,6	242
200	12,5	232
150	14,5	228
100	17,1	226
70	19,5	229
50	21,9	228
30	25,3	232
25	26,7	235
20	28,2	240

## Main Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
500	5,6	259
400	7,2	250
300	9,4	234
200	12,0	220
150	14,4	217
100	16,6	218
70	18,9	219
50	21,0	224
30	24,3	226
25	25,3	227
20	26,6	227
15	28,4	228
10	31,0	229
5	36,2	230

## Standard Levels

H	T	P
1		890
2		758
3		653
4		569

H	T	P	H	T	P	H	T	P
5		484	71		0,0582	26	217	
6		412	72		0,0501	27	221	14,3
7		343	73		0,0431	28	226	12,2
8		285	74		0,0376	29	230	10,1
9		237	75		0,0327	30	235	8,41
10		193	76		0,0285	31	238	7,00
11		160	77		0,0248	32	243	5,69
12	205	133	78		0,0216	33	250	4,62
13	205	110	79		0,0188	34	256	3,84
14	205	92,2	80		0,0164	35	259	3,35
15	205	77,6				36	262	2,92
16	205	66,0				37	266	2,60
17	204	56,2				38	271	2,43
18	203	47,8				39	274	2,11
19	201	40,2				40	278	2,06
20	202	33,5				41	282	1,76
21	204	28,5				42	284	1,53
22	207	24,0				43	284	1,40
23	210	20,2				44	283	1,22
24	214	17,4				45	280	1,11
25	219	14,8	850	1,3		46	277	0,944
26	223	12,7	700	2,6		47	276	0,841
27	225	10,8	500	4,9		48	279	0,750
28	228	9,22	400	6,1		49	280	0,653
29	232	7,85	300	7,8		50	280	0,556
30	235	6,68	200	9,8				
31	238	5,69	150	11,4				
32	241	4,84	100	13,5	205			
33	245	4,21	70	15,7	205			
34	248	3,71	50	17,8	203			
35	252	3,27	30	20,7	204			
36	256	2,98	25	21,8	206			
37	261	2,69	20	23,1	211			
38	265	2,48	15	24,9	219			
39	269	2,29	10	27,5	227			
40	275	2,02	5	31,9	241			
41	281	1,78	2	40,1	275			
42	287	1,53	1	44,8				
43		1,32				10	29,0	230
44		1,13				5	32,6	247
45		0,988				2	40,0	278
46		0,861				1	45,6	278
47		0,750						
48		0,668						
49		0,595						
50		0,518						
51		0,462						
52		0,412						
53		0,367						
54		0,327						
55		0,292						
56		0,263						
57		0,240						
58		0,216						
59		0,199						
60		0,180						
61		0,168						
62		0,153						
63		0,141						
64		0,129						
65		0,117						
66		0,107						
67		0,0966						
68		0,0881						
69		0,0767						
70		0,0668						

## Main Isobar Surfaces

## P H T

March 12, 1959

Time of Rocket Launch  
17 h 40 m

## Standard Levels

## H T P

## Main Isobar Surfaces

## P H T

October 20, 1959

Time of Rocket Launch  
15 h 15 m

## Standard Levels

## H T P

December 3, 1959  
Time of  
Rocket Launch  
10 h 00 m

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H	T	P	H	T	F	Standard Levels		
H	T	P						
22	213		32	227		5	252	
23	214		33	233		6	242	
24	219		34	242		7	234	
25	216		35	249		8	225	
26	218		36	254		9	215	
27	222		37	259		10	210	
28	222		38	263		11	208	
29	225		39	267		12	212	
30	225		40	270		13	211	
31	226		41	271		14	210	
32	227		42	271		15	211	
33	228		43	272		16	211	
34	230		44	273		17	211	
35	231		45	273		18	213	
36	232		46	273		19	212	
37	235		47	272		20	213	54.3
38	237		48	271		21	213	47.3
39	240		October 22, 1959			22	211	
40	240		Time of			23	215	40.2
41	242		Rocket Launch			24	218	29.8
42	243		15 h 56 m			25	221	25.4
43	246		Standard levels			26	221	22.1
44	251					27	221	18.8
45	255					28	225	16.0
46	257					29	228	14.0
47	258					30	229	12.2
48	258					31	231	10.4
49	260					32	232	8.81
50	260					33	232	7.67
51	263					34	235	6.68
52	263					35	240	5.69
October 22, 1959						36	242	4.84
Time of						37	236	4.02
Rocket Launch						38	230	3.35
11 h 55 m						39	227	2.78
Standard Levels						40	225	2.32
H	T	P				41	226	1.88
10	266					42	231	1.53
11	216					43	237	1.27
12	214					44	241	1.04
13	215					45	245	0.861
14	214					46	246	0.716
15	214					47	247	0.609
16	215					Main Isobar Surfaces		
17	217					P	H	T
18	216					50	20.7	214
19	216					30	24.0	218
20	217					25	25.2	221
21	219					20	26.6	221
22	218					15	28.5	227
23	218					10	31.2	231
24	218					5	35.9	243
25	219					2	40.7	226
26	220					1	44.1	242
27	222							
28	226							
29	226							
30	225							
31	225							

December 3, 1959  
 Time of  
 Rocket Launch  
 12 h 04 m

**Standard Levels**

H	T	P
2	261	
3	254	
4	246	
5	241	
6	236	
7	232	
8	223	
9	213	
10	206	
11	206	
12	210	
13	209	
14	209	
15	210	
16	208	
17	209	80.3
18	211	66.8
19	213	58.2
20	213	48.4
21	212	41.2
22	210	34.2
23	212	29.2
24	211	24.3
25	214	20.6
26	219	17.2
27	221	14.6
28	224	12.4
29	225	10.6
30	226	9.01
31	229	7.67
32	231	6.53
33	234	5.56
34	236	4.62
35	236	3.84
36	236	3.12
37	235	2.66
38	233	2.16
39	233	1.80
40	233	1.46
41	236	1.22

H	T	P	H	T	P
42	238	1.03	24	214	
43	241	0.881	25	216	
44	243	0.750	26	217	
45	245	0.638	27	218	
46	245	0.543	28	219	
47	242	0.462	29	223	
<b>Main Isobar Surfaces</b>			30	224	
			31	225	
			32	223	
			33	222	
			34	224	
			35	231	
			36	236	
			37	235	
			38	232	
			39	229	
			40	227	
			41	225	
			42	225	
			43	226	
			44	228	
			45	231	
			46	236	
			47		
<b>December 3, 1959</b>			48		
<b>Time of</b>			49		
<b>Rocket Launch</b>			50		
<b>14 h 28 m.</b>			51		
<b>Standard Levels</b>			52	0.206	
			53	0.176	
			54	0.153	
			55	0.127	
			56	0.106	
			57	0.0901	
			58	0.0785	
			59	0.0700	
			60	0.0609	
			61	0.0556	
			62	0.0481	
			63	0.0441	
			64	0.0393	
			65	0.0351	
			66	0.0327	
			67	0.0292	
			68	0.0260	
			69	0.0242	
			70	0.0208	
			71	0.0181	

TABLES  
OF DATA FROM ROCKET PROBES ON THE SHIP "OB"  
1957 - 1958

December 31, 1957

Time of  
Rocket Launch  
12 h 10 m  
Coordinates  
of Launch Site

$\phi = 66^\circ 26' 04'' S$   
 $\lambda = 120^\circ 49' 01'' E$

Standard Levels

H	T	P
27	240	32,0
28	242	24,3
29	242	20,2
30	242	16,8
31	245	14,0
32	247	12,2
33	248	10,6
34	250	9,22
35	250	8,03
36	250	7,16
37	253	6,31
38	257	5,56
39	260	4,95
40	263	4,36
41	266	3,84
42	268	3,46
43	271	3,12
44	273	2,78
45	275	2,45
46	277	2,16
47	276	1,93
48	278	1,72
49	280	1,50
50		1,19

Main  
Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
25	28,0	242
20	29,2	242
15	30,6	244
10	33,3	249
5	38,9	260
2	46,7	276

January 20, 1958

Time of  
Rocket Launch  
20 h 15 m  
Coordinates  
of Launch Site

$\phi = 65^\circ 26' S$

$\lambda = 120^\circ 32' E$

Standard Levels

H	T	P
5	247	562
6	240	490

February 2, 1958

Time of  
Rocket Launch  
00 h 26 m  
Coordinates of  
Launch Site

$\phi = 67^\circ 44' S$   
 $\lambda = 147^\circ 12' E$

Standard Levels

H	T	P
4	248	645
5	245	556
6	237	484
7	229	424
8	222	367
9	219	320
10	228	278
11	234	243
12	233	211
13	233	184
14	233	157
15	235	135
16	234	117
17	234	101
18	237	85,0
19	241	72,0
20	240	60,9
21	240	51,3
22	240	44,4
23	240	38,4
24	240	33,1
25	237	28,8
26	238	24,9
27	240	21,6
28	242	18,7
29	243	16,0
30	244	13,6
31	244	11,7
32	244	10,1
33	245	8,50
34	248	7,29
35	250	6,14
36	252	5,31
37	253	4,52
38	254	3,89
39	256	3,35
40	257	2,88
41	260	2,48
42	263	2,11

Main  
Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
500	6,0	240
400	7,5	229
300	9,7	231
200	12,4	231
150	14,4	231
100	17,0	233
70	19,3	233
50	21,5	236
30	24,9	235
25	26,1	238
20	27,5	241
15	29,5	246
10	32,0	247
5	36,5	260
70	19,2	241

Main Isobar Surfaces					
P	H	T	P	H	T
50	21.3	239	10	32.1	244
30	24.8	237	5	36.8	253
25	26.0	238	February 16, 1958		
20	27.5	241	Time of Rocket Launch		
15	29.4	244	20 h 06 m		
10	32.0	244	Coordinates of Launch Site		
5	36.4	252	$\phi = 48^{\circ}01'S$		
February 10, 1958			$\lambda = 171^{\circ}06'E$		
Time of Rocket Launch			Standard Levels		
00 h 47 m			H T P		
Coordinates of Launch Site			6	256	609
$\phi = 69^{\circ}49'S$			7	250	537
$\lambda = 161^{\circ}52'E$			8	242	462
Standard Levels			9	233	398
H T P			10	233	335
2	258		11	226	282
3	252		12	220	234
4	248		13	217	195
5	241		14	219	160
6	237		15	220	133
7	233		16	220	111
8	230		17	222	94.4
9	230		18	223	79.4
10	233		19	224	67.2
11	234		20	222	56.9
12	235		21	224	47.8
13	235		22	225	41.2
14	233		23	226	35.1
15	233		24	228	29.8
16	235		25	229	25.3
17	234		26	230	21.6
18	234		27	232	18.8
19	234		28	236	16.0
20	234		29	237	13.9
21	234		30	239	11.7
22	233		31	240	10.1
23	232		32	241	8.50
24	233		33	242	7.24
25	235		34	244	5.96
26	236		35	245	
27	236		36	248	
2	237	12.2	37	251	
29	239	10.3	38	256	
30	242	8.81	Main Isobar Surfaces		
31	243	7.41	H T P		
32	244	6.38	500	7.6	252
33	245	5.49	400	8.9	243
34	247		P H T		
35	249		30	238	
36	252		31	241	
37	254	4.78	32	243	
38	257	4.21	33	244	
39	261	3.66	34	244	
40	264	3.24	35	245	
41	265	2.92			
42	266	2.63			
43	269	2.37			
44	277	2.13			
45		1.95			

March 15, 1958

Time of  
Rocket Launch

04 h 54 m

Coordinates of  
Launch Site $\phi = 43^\circ 15' S$  $\lambda = 160^\circ 15' E$ 

## Standard Levels

H	T	P
---	---	---

3	260	692
4	256	616
5	255	549
6	250	484
7	242	422
8	234	371
9	225	324
10	223	282
11	225	243
12	225	209
13	226	182
14	224	155
15	223	133
16	224	113
17	223	96.5
18	222	82.2
19	222	70.0
20	222	59.6
21	226	50.6
22	226	43.3
23	228	37.6
24	229	32.8
25	228	28.5
26	232	24.8
27	234	21.7
28	235	19.1
29	238	16.5
30	238	14.4
31	239	12.7
32	240	11.1
33	240	9.65
34	243	8.41
35	245	7.33
36	244	6.38
37	245	5.62
38	247	4.96
39	250	4.46
40	254	3.97
41	256	3.59
42		3.28

Main  
Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
700	3.0	260
500	5.8	252
400	7.4	239
300	9.6	222
200	12.3	225
150	14.3	224
100	16.7	224

P	H	T	H	T	P
70	19.0	222	12		
50	21.2	226	13		
30	24.6	229	14		
25	26.0	231	15		
20	27.6	234	16		
15	29.8	238	17		
10	32.7	240	18		
5	38.0	247	19		

March 18, 1958

Time of  
Rocket Launch

03 h 29 m

Coordinates of  
Launch Site

$\phi = 47^\circ 53' S$

$\lambda = 166^\circ 24' E$

Standard Levels

H	T	P
---	---	---

29		13.5
30		12.3
31		11.1
32		9.73
33		8.50
34		7.41
35		6.42
36		5.56
37		4.73
38		4.08
39		3.51
40		2.97
41		2.53

Main  
Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
---	---	---

10	31.7	
5	36.8	

March 27, 1958

Time of  
Rocket Launch

17 h 00 m

Coordinates of  
Launch Site $\phi = 67^\circ 26' S$  $\lambda = 165^\circ 40' E$ 

Standard Levels

H	T	P
---	---	---

10		237
11		206

Main  
Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
---	---	---

200		11.1
150		13.1
100		15.5
70		17.9
50		20.2
30		23.6
25		24.9
20		26.2
15		28.3
10		31.1
5		36.3
2		43.6

March 31, 1958  
 Time of  
 Rocket Launch  
 Coordinates of  
 Launch Site  
 $\phi = 67^\circ 17' S$   
 $\lambda = 173^\circ 30' E$   
 Standard Levels

April 1, 1958  
 Time of  
 Rocket Launch  
 11 h 41 m  
 Coordinates of  
 Launch Site  
 $\phi = 67^\circ 26' S$   
 $\lambda = 180^\circ W$   
 Standard Levels

April 2, 1958  
 Time of  
 Rocket Launch  
 07 h 45 m  
 Coordinates of  
 Launch Site  
 $\phi = 69^\circ 19' S$   
 $\lambda = 164^\circ 55' W$   
 Standard Levels

H	T	P
9		253
10		217
11		198
12		163
13		141
14		119
15		102
16		86.1
17		74.1
18		63.0
19		53.7
20		45.7
21		38.9
22		33.4
23		29.2
24		25.1
25		21.6
26		18.8
27		16.3
28		14.0
29		12.2
30		10.5
31		9.01
32		7.85
33		6.84
34		5.98
35		4.84
36		4.68
37		4.12
38		3.66
39		3.31
40		2.94
41		2.67

Main  
 Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
200	10.5	
150	12.6	
100	15.0	
70	17.4	
50	19.5	
30	22.8	
25	24.1	
20	25.5	
15	27.6	
10	30.2	
5	35.5	

Main  
 Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
200	10.7	230
150	12.8	228
100	15.4	226
70	17.8	225
50	19.9	225
30	23.2	221
25	24.4	220
20	25.8	220
15	27.6	220
10	30.1	220
5	34.6	227

Main  
 Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
200	11.0	232
150	13.0	231
100	15.5	229
70	17.7	228
50	19.8	225

Main Isobar Surfaces		
P	H	T
30	22.9	224
25	24.0	225
20	25.2	226
15	27.0	225
10	29.4	225
5	34.3	228
April 21, 1958		
Time of Rocket Launch		
08 h 48 m		
Coordinates of Launch Site		
$\phi = 66^\circ 22' S$		
$\lambda = 128^\circ 03' W$		
Standard Levels		
H	T	P
2	261	
3	257	
4	249	
5	246	
6	240	
7	233	
8	228	275
9	223	239
10	225	211
11	226	184
12	226	158
13	226	138
14	228	119
15	227	101
16	227	86.1
17	227	73.2
18	225	62.4
19	222	53.0
20	220	45.7
21	219	39.7
22	222	34.2
23	217	29.2
24	216	25.1
25	217	21.9
26	215	18.5
27	216	16.0
28	216	13.6
29	216	11.5
30	215	9.77
31	215	8.41
32	218	7.08
33	218	5.96
34	220	5.01
35	222	4.21
36	226	3.58
37	229	3.05
38	228	2.60
39	226	2.21
40	229	1.88
41	231	1.64
42	236	1.43
43	242	1.26
44	247	1.13
45	250	1.06

  

Main Isobar Surfaces		
P	H	T
37	219	3.28
38	220	2.79
39	223	2.40
40	228	2.07
41		1.80
April 23, 1958		
Time of Rocket Launch		
09 h 24 m		
Coordinates of Launch Site		
$\phi = 65^\circ 41' S$		
$\lambda = 109^\circ 46' W$		
Standard Levels		
H	T	P
2	39.6	228
April 24, 1958		
Time of Rocket Launch		
09 h 58 m		
Coordinates of Launch Site		
$\phi = 64^\circ 59' S$		
$\lambda = 109^\circ 10' W$		
Standard Levels		
H	T	P
3	253	
4	247	631
5	239	556
6	234	490
7	229	422
8	225	367
9	224	312
10	228	269
11	228	229
12	228	195
13	228	168
14	226	143
15	226	124
16	226	106
17	224	90.1
18	223	75.8
19	222	64.5
20	222	55.6
21	222	47.8

April 28, 1958

Time of  
Rocket Launch

10 h 00 m

Coordinates of

Launch Site

 $\phi = 55^{\circ} 00' S$  $\lambda = 109^{\circ} 37' W$ 

Standard Levels

/46

H	T	P	H	T	P
22	221	40,8	8	222	331
23	220	34,2	9	218	282
24	219	29,2	10	221	240
25	219	24,8	11	221	204
26	218	21,3	12	223	176
27	217	18,1	13	222	150
28	217	15,5	14	222	129
29	216	13,2	15	222	111
30	217	11,2	16	224	94,4
31	217	9,54	17	222	79,4
32	219	8,13	18	221	66,8
33	219	7,00	19	219	56,9
34	220	5,96	20	219	48,4
35	221	5,06	21	221	41,2
36	221		22	220	35,7
37	223		23	219	30,5
38	225		24	219	26,3
39	226		25	219	22,4
40	231		26	218	19,1
41	237		27	216	16,4
42	247		28	216	14,0

Main  
Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
400	7,4	227
300	9,3	225
200	11,8	228
150	13,8	226
100	16,3	225
70	18,5	223
50	20,8	222
30	23,9	219
25	25,0	219
20	26,4	217
15	28,2	217
10	30,7	218
5	35,2	221

April 26, 1958

Time of

Rocket Launch

09 h 59 m

Coordinates of

Launch Site

 $\phi = 60^{\circ} 28' S$  $\lambda = 109^{\circ} 16' W$ 

Standard Levels

H	T	P
3	252	
4	247	569
5	242	507
6	236	441
7	229	384

Main  
Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
500	5,2	242
400	6,8	231
300	8,8	217
200	11,1	221
150	13,0	222
100	15,6	222
70	17,8	222
50	19,9	219
30	23,2	219
25	24,3	219
20	25,6	218
15	27,6	216
10	30,0	217
5	34,6	226
2	41,0	242

Main  
Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
200	10,9	217
150	12,9	221
100	15,4	220
70	17,8	216
50	20,4	215
30	24,0	218
25	25,4	220
20	27,0	216
15	29,1	216
10	31,8	222
5	36,4	225

April 30, 1958

Time of

Rocket Launch

10 h 00 m

Coordinates of

Launch Site

 $\phi = 49^\circ 12' S$  $\lambda = 109^\circ 20' W$ 

Standard Levels

H	T	P
3	268	631
4	261	582
5	254	537
6	250	478
7	243	422
8	235	367
9	231	316
10	226	269
11	217	226
12	211	190
13	220	162
14	229	138
15	221	119
16	221	100
17	222	85.0
18	222	71.6
19	222	60.9
20	220	51.8
21	224	44.6
22	224	38.0
23	224	32.8
24	224	28.1
25	222	24.3
26	222	21.1
27	225	18.7
28	225	16.3
29	222	14.1
30	223	12.2
31	225	10.6
32	227	9.22
33	228	8.04
34	228	6.92
35	229	5.96
36	230	5.18
37	230	4.52
38	231	3.89
39	232	3.34
40	235	2.88
41	237	2.51
42	240	2.19
43	249	1.92

Main Isobar Surfaces		
P	H	T
500	5.7	251
400	7.4	242
300	9.4	230
200	11.7	212
150	13.6	220

P	H	T	P	H	T
100	16.0	221	70	19.4	219
70	18.4	222	50	21.6	217
50	20.3	221	30	24.9	216
30	23.6	224	25	26.1	215
25	24.9	222	20	27.5	222
20	26.4	224	15	29.6	227
15	28.6	223	10	32.1	227
10	31.4	226	5	36.6	241
5	36.3	230	2	42.5	264
2	42.6	243			

May 3, 1958	Time of	May 5, 1958
Time of	Rocket Launch	Time of
10 h 42 m		Rocket Launch
11 h 45 m		
Coordinates of		Coordinates of
Launch Site		Launch Site
$\phi = 32^\circ 46' S$		$\phi = 32^\circ 46' S$
$\lambda = 109^\circ 17' W$		$\lambda = 109^\circ 17' W$
Standard Levels		Standard Levels

H	T	P	H	T	P
10	231		7	242	
11	226		8	239	
12	226		9	239	
13	225		10	227	
14	223		11	226	
15	223		12	222	
16	223		13	215	
17	220		14	215	
18	219	88.1	15	215	
19	218	74.1	16	216	
20	218	63.8	17	214	
21	215	54.2	18	214	
22	219	46.8	19	217	
23	218	39.7	20	220	
24	216	34.2	21	218	
25	217	29.2	22	217	
26	214	25.1	23	219	
27	220	21.6	24	224	
28	224	18.8	25	225	
29	226	16.3	26	227	
30	227	14.1	27	226	
31	226	12.0	28	227	
32	227	10.3	29	231	
33	229	8.81	30	233	13.6
34	232	7.49	31	233	11.9
35	235	6.38	32	233	10.1
36	240	5.42	33	236	8.70
37	242	4.62	34	239	7.41
38	246	3.93	35	243	6.30
39	252	3.38	36	247	5.37
40	256	2.88	37	249	4.62
41	260	2.48	38	250	3.93
42	263	2.16	39	251	3.38
43	266	1.88	40	254	2.92
44	271	1.68	41	257	2.51
			42	263	2.16
			43	271	1.88

Main Isobar Surfaces			Main Isobar Surfaces			Main Isobar Surfaces		
P	H	T	P	H	T	P	H	T
10	34.0	239	500	5.8	233	500	6.7	280
5	36.6	248	400	7.3	235	400	8.1	237
2	42.5	256	300	9.5	238	300	10.0	222
May 7, 1958			200	12.1	224	200	12.3	214
Time of Rocket Launch			150	13.6	212	150	13.9	212
10 h 34 m			100	15.4	207	100	16.1	206
Coordinates of Launch Site			70	17.1	213	70	18.2	209
$\phi = 27^{\circ}37'S$			50	19.2	209	50	20.1	210
$\lambda = 109^{\circ}25'W$			30	23.0	218	30	23.3	217
Standard Levels			25	24.8	228	25	24.7	217
July 10, 1958			20	26.7	230	July 12, 1958		
Time of Rocket Launch			15	29.6	230	Time of Rocket Launch		
08 h 53 m			10	33.5	232	08 h 30 m		
Coordinates of Launch Site			Coordinates of Launch Site			Coordinates of Launch Site		
$\phi = 24^{\circ}41'S$			$\phi = 24^{\circ}41'S$			$\phi = 24^{\circ}41'S$		
$\lambda = 38^{\circ}06'W$			$\lambda = 38^{\circ}06'W$			$\lambda = 38^{\circ}06'W$		
Standard Levels			Standard Levels			Standard Levels		
H	T	P	H	T	P	H	T	P
3		684	29		221			
4		609	30		221			
5		543	31		223			
6	244	478	32		223			
7	237	422	33		226			
8	234	387	34		226			
9	240	320	35		238			
10	235	278	36		240			
11	229	240	37		240			
12	225	206	38		240			
13	216	170	39		243			
14	211	128	40		246			
15	209	111	Standard Levels			Standard Levels		
16	209	88.1	29		221			
17	213	71.6	30		221			
18	214	58.9	31		223			
19	210	50.6	32		223			
20	208	43.6	33		226			
21	211	38.0	34		226			
22	214	33.4	35		238			
23	218	29.8	36		240			
24	226	26.9	37		242			
25	229	24.3	38		242			
26	231	21.6	39		244			
27	230	19.5	40		247			
28	233	17.6	41		248			
29	232	16.0	42		249			
30	229	14.4	43		251			
31	230	13.0	44		252			
32	231	11.9	45		253			
33	233	10.7	46		254			
34	232	9.65	47		255			
35	238	8.61	48		262			
36	238	7.76	49		258			
37	239	6.92	50		248			
38	240		51		242			
39	244		52		238			239
40	245		53		232			211

H	T	P	H	T	P	H	T	P
13	222	184	12	230	216	8	254	
14	216	160	13	230	182	9	246	
15	213	138	14	212	153	10	239	
16	211	119	15		126	11	231	
17	213	101	16		105	12	227	
18	212	86.1	17		85.0	13	220	
19	211	73.3	18		70.8	14	213	157
20	218	62.4	19		59.6	15	206	133
21	221	53.0	20	219	50.1	16	204	110
22	224	45.2	21	221	42.6	17	205	91.2
23	227	39.3	22	222	36.2	18	207	74.9
24	227	33.8	23	222	30.5	19	209	62.4
25	227	29.2	24	222	25.7	20	215	51.8
26	232	24.8	25	225	21.9	21	224	43.2
27	233	21.6	26	229	18.7	22	220	35.4
28	234	18.4	27	233	16.0	23	221	29.8
29	235	15.9	28	235	14.0	24	222	25.3
30	242	13.5	29	239	12.2	25	227	21.3
31	241	11.6	30	243	10.5	26	233	18.1
32	239	9.88	31	246	9.22	27	236	15.7
33	240	8.41	32	245	8.04	28	237	13.3
34	245	7.24	33	244	7.08	29	236	11.6
35	247	6.24	34	244		30	236	10.1
36	250	5.42	35	247		31	236	9.01
37	252	4.62				32	236	7.94
38	251	3.97				33	238	7.08
39	25	3.38				34	240	6.24
40	257	2.94				35	246	5.49
41	270	2.57				36	250	4.73
42		2.24				37	252	4.12

Main  
Isobar Surfaces

Main  
Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
200	12.3	229
150	14.4	215
100	17.0	213
70	19.3	213
50	21.5	223
30	24.3	226
25	26.0	232
20	27.4	234
15	29.4	238
10	31.9	239
5	36.6	251

July 18, 1958

Time of  
Rocket Launch

09 h 30 m

Coordinates of

Launch Site

$\phi = 03^{\circ}45'N$

$\lambda = 25^{\circ}26'W$

Standard Levels

H	T	P
10	247	256
11	239	

P	H	T
200	12.4	227
150	14.1	
100	16.2	
70	18.1	
50	20.1	219
30	23.1	222
25	24.2	222
20	25.5	227
15	27.5	234
10	30.2	243

July 20, 1958

Time of

Rocket Launch

09 h 49 m

Coordinates of

Launch Site

$\phi = 14^{\circ}01'N$

$\lambda = 25^{\circ}26'W$

Standard Levels

H	T	P
6	269	
7	261	

Main  
Isobar Surfaces

P	H	T
150	14.4	210
100	16.4	204
70	18.4	208
50	20.3	219
30	23.0	221
25	24.1	222
20	25.4	230
15	27.3	236
10	30.1	235
5	35.8	249

July 21, 1958  
 Time of  
 Rocket Launch  
 09 h 30 m  
 Coordinates of  
 Launch Site  
 $\phi = 18^{\circ}45'N$   
 $\lambda = 24^{\circ}39'W$

Standard Levels

H	T	P
5		556
6		490
7		431
8		376
9		327
10		282
11		243
12		206
13		176
14		148
15		124
16		105

H	T	P	Main Isobar Surfaces		
			P	H	T
17		88.1			
18		74.1			
19		62.4			
20		51.8			
21		43.2			
22		36.6			
23		30.9	500	5.9	
24		26.0	400	7.5	
25		21.3	300	9.6	
26		17.7	200	12.2	
27		14.8	150	14.0	
28		12.2	100	16.2	
29		10.1	70	18.3	
30		8.22	50	20.3	
31		6.84	30	23.2	
32		5.81	25	24.2	
33		5.01	20	25.3	
34		4.41	15	26.9	
35		3.93	10	29.0	
36		3.54	5	33.1	
37		3.24			